Power Systems Journey: Making the Invisible Visible and Actionable

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Switch presentation, 8/8/19

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www.powersystemsjourney.net
• Grand Challenge

• Public Understanding is Essential

• Make the Invisible Electric Grid, Visible

• Art + Stories + Science + Engineering + Maps

>>Explore Stories of energy history & of energy future
Frames: “The Grid As...”

Interdisciplinary Course Framework:

- Grand Challenges
- Systems & Systemic change
- Theories of change
- Climate Change
- Energy Transition
- Power Systems Engineering
- Culture/History of Technology
- Art (Broadly Understood)
- Story
- Geographic Thought
- GIS Story Maps
- Design Thinking
- Environmental Humanities
- Communications Design
- Behavioral Psychology
Thursday 14, 2019

I started my tour by walking to UMN Main Energy plant from the main campus. We spent almost two hours at MEP. At around 2:30pm we started driving to Prairies Island Nuclear Plant, where I spent few minutes at visiting the high voltage electric towers, we drove to Eolis which was my favorite place of the tour. It was UMN Wind Energy research station in Rosemount.

Wind energy is my favorite clean energy source among other energy sources. Wind energy has no waste. It has no impact on environment (nature).

For me, wind energy made me see the reasons why I was decided to study Aerospace Engineering. I was born and raised in Ethiopia. During my middle school and high school years, I was determined and eager to learn about waste energy recovery: wind energy.

Even though I’m so interested and determined to learn about this energy, it wasn’t until for the first time that I saw the real physical wind turbine.

The other thing that really surprised me was that one single wind turbine (Eolos) generates about 2.5 MW. And that makes you think why we can’t build thousands of them? I mean if we really care about the climate change and our planet,

I personally want to build wind farm in developing countries like my home country Ethiopia, which has huge potential of wind energy. Yeah, that is my dream for one day in the future.
Butterfly Effect

I was instantly drawn to the Butterflies because of how they glowed in the light. For the period of time that the lights were off the butterflies were not illuminated and therefore blended in with the rest of objects. This showed me the connection between the object and the grid because in that room without the grid the viewer would not get the full experience because of the lack of light.

Taylor Karasch
I noticed that this cave seemed to go on forever with pipes seeming to enter and exit and obscure places. I also noticed that there was grating on the floor which must be for the water when it condenses from the steam, but I am not certain. The tunnel also seemed to be very old.

Bryan Chantigian
February 14th, 2019
Eolos Wind Energy Research Station

UMore Park

Wind is the flow from an area of high pressure to an area of low pressure. Wind does exist for the reason that the sun does not heat the earth at the same time. **As long as there is a sun that doesn't heat the planet evenly, the wind will blow**, and as the wind is blowing, we can always generate electricity from the wind.

Raji Dinka
Allen S. King Plant

There is a single cooling tower, and the plant is located next to the St. Croix river.

Andre Bombardier
02-28-2019

How does drawing water from the river for steam generation affect the fish and other aquatic animals?

Wonder: What kind of non emission effects the plant has on the environment.
Receiving light

Bell Museum
Nick Schatz
3/7
I wonder about the different things each set of eyes sees. I wonder about how every piece of the grid is designed to serve a human purpose.

It makes me want to find other areas of the grid that are designed specifically for humans yet go relatively unnoticed by us in our day-to-day lives.
Power Systems Journey

The Grid is...

Metaphors as portals to New Stories
The grid is like people at the state fair:

They go wherever there’s room
They are in continuous, random motion though specified paths.
**People are continuously bumping into each other, exchanging energy in collisions**
The grid is like trying to find your car at the end of the day at the fair
It’s easy to forget where your car is after an entire day of amusement
It is stressful when you have to think about it and remember
You wonder why you drove there in the first place
Some parking lots are better and more efficient than others
Some parking lots are public and some are privately owned and regulated
Parking spaces can be limited when the fair is busy
If not enough people come to the fair, then money was wasted on parking
It’s not strictly in the power line. People swarm along the paths.
Group 4:

The grid is cotton candy

Starts in a raw state then processed to consume
Created from seemingly nothing
Heat and rotation transforms it into a concentrated form
Distributed to people in many different locations
Energizes us
Takes many different forms
Water renders it useless
Spun together and connected through human action
Culture establishes value
Many different distributors

**SHOCKINGLY delicious, yet fragile**

Makes money ($)
The Grid as a Spider Web

Wires and distribution lines are the web.
Building are the spiders feeding on the electricity.
**Power plants are the flies and insects in the web that the spiders feed on.**
Humans are the microbes living within the spider using the energy within it.
Power poles are like the trees that the webs hang off of.
Group 3B:

The grid is a pond in a rainstorm

Ripples from every drop
Bouncing into each other

As water pours in
Water drains out

Unable to return to the sky from which it fell
The grid is Homeostasis
There's a give and take

The grid is a solar system.

The grid is a brain
Complete with connections

Many dominoes lined up,

cardiovascular system

\[
P_k = \sum_{j=1}^{N} \left| V_k \right| \left| V_j \right| \left( G_{jk} \cos(\theta_k - \theta_j) + B_{jk} \sin(\theta_k - \theta_j) \right)
\]

\[
Q_k = \sum_{j=1}^{N} \left| V_k \right| \left| V_j \right| \left( G_{jk} \sin(\theta_k - \theta_j) - B_{jk} \cos(\theta_k - \theta_j) \right)
\]
The *Future* is....

Energy Storage

...Energy Stories
Invitation (Assignment)

PLAY!

Start Sketching
The Invisible Energy around you & the Renewable Future

Start a Story
Find a metaphor and Fill in the Blank:
“Renewables are...”
Eg. “Renewables are ... a race against time”
“Renewables are... a race we won!”

SHARE!
Tweet sketches and micro stories with #powersystemsjourney
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